

EXPOSITORY WRITING FILE

BIBLIOGRAPHY

APA Format Examples

BOOKS

Format:

Author's last name, first initial. (Publication date). Book title. Additional information. City of publication: Publishing company.

Examples:

- i. Allen, T. (1974). Vanishing wildlife of North America. Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Society.
- ii. Boorstin, D. (1992). The creators: A history of the heroes of the imagination. New York: Random House.
- iii. Nicol, A. M., & Pexman, P. M. (1999). Presenting your findings: A practical guide for creating tables. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- iv. Searles, B., & Last, M. (1979). A reader's guide to science fiction. New York: Facts on File, Inc.
- v. Toomer, J. (1988). Cane. Ed. Darwin T. Turner. New York: Norton.

ENCYCLOPEDIA & DICTIONARY

Format:

Author's last name, first initial. (Date). Title of Article. Title of Encyclopedia (Volume, pages). City of publication: Publishing company.

Examples:

- i. Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In The new encyclopedia britannica (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.
- ii. Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.
- iii. Pettingill, O. S., Jr. (1980). Falcon and Falconry. World book encyclopedia. (pp. 150-155). Chicago: World Book.

- iv. Tobias, R. (1991). Thurber, James. Encyclopedia americana. (p. 600). New York: Scholastic Library Publishing.

Magazine & Newspaper Articles

Format:

Author's last name, first initial. (Publication date). Article title. Periodical title, volume number(issue number if available), inclusive pages.

Note: Do not enclose the title in quotation marks. Put a period after the title. If a periodical includes a volume number, italicize it and then give the page range (in regular type) without "pp." If the periodical does not use volume numbers, as in newspapers, use p. or pp. for page numbers.

Note: Unlike other periodicals, p. or pp. precedes page numbers for a newspaper reference in APA style.

Examples:

- i. Harlow, H. F. (1983). Fundamentals for preparing psychology journal articles. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology*, 55, 893-896.
- ii. Henry, W. A., III. (1990, April 9). Making the grade in today's schools. *Time*, 135, 28-31.
- iii. Kalette, D. (1986, July 21). California town counts town to big quake. *USA Today*, 9, p. A1.
- iv. Kanfer, S. (1986, July 21). Heard any good books lately? *Time*, 113, 71-72.
- v. Trillin, C. (1993, February 15). Culture shopping. *New Yorker*, pp. 48-51.

Website or Webpage

Format:

Online periodical:

Author's name. (Date of publication). Title of article. Title of Periodical, volume number, Retrieved month day, year, from full URL

Online document:

Author's name. (Date of publication). Title of work. Retrieved month day, year, from full URL

Note: When citing Internet sources, refer to the specific website document. If a document is undated, use "n.d." (for no date) immediately after the document title. Break a lengthy URL that goes to another line after a slash or before a period. Continually check your references to online documents. There is no period following a URL.

Note: If you cannot find some of this information, cite what is available.

Examples:

- i. Devitt, T. (2001, August 2). Lightning injures four at music festival. The Why? Files. Retrieved January 23, 2002, from <http://whyfiles.org/137lightning/index.html>
- ii. Dove, R. (1998). Lady freedom among us. The Electronic Text Center. Retrieved June 19, 1998, from Alderman Library, University of Virginia website: <http://etext.lib.virginia.edu/subjects/afam.html>

Note: If a document is contained within a large and complex website (such as that for a university or a government agency), identify the host organization and the relevant program or department before giving the URL for the document itself. Precede the URL with a colon.

- iii. Fredrickson, B. L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. *Prevention & Treatment*, 3, Article 0001a. Retrieved November 20, 2000, from <http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html>
- iv. GVU's 8th WWW user survey. (n.d.). Retrieved August 8, 2000, from <http://www.cc.gatech.edu/gvu/usersurveys/survey1997-10/>
- v. Health Canada. (2002, February). The safety of genetically modified food crops. Retrieved March 22, 2005, from http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/english/protection/biologics_genetics/gen_mod_foods/genmodebk.html
- vi. Hilts, P. J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. *New York Times*. Retrieved November 21, 2000, from <http://www.nytimes.com>